



Mapping of the importance of gas for the development of the transitional energy sector

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Energy Research Office - EPE

Who are we and what we do?



Established in 2004, EPE is a government-owned entity, attached to the Brazilian Ministry of Mines and Energy (MME).



The purpose of EPE is to provide **energy information**, **studies** and **research** that support the **national energy planning**.



EPE's expertise areas cover electricity, oil, natural gas, coal, nuclear, renewables and energy efficiency.



The activities carried out by EPE include (Law 10.847/2004):

- identify and quantify the potential of energy resources;
- promote studies to support the management of the hydrocarbon reserve and production relationship in Brazil, aiming at sustainable self-sufficiency;
- promote market studies aimed at defining scenarios of demand and supply of oil, its derivatives and petrochemical products;
- prepare studies related to the director plan for the development of the natural gas industry.



Energy in Brazil



8.510.345.540 km²

Territorial extension (IBGE, 2021)

5th largest country in the world the largest in the Southern Hemisphere



5.570 Counties

26 States and a Federal District 5 major regions



207,750,291

Estimated Population (IBGE, 2023)

6th largest population in the world



Gross Domestic Product (GDP) **R\$ 9.9 trillion** (IBGE, 2023)

11th economy in the world (World Bank, 2022) No. 1 in Latin America

Mix 2021

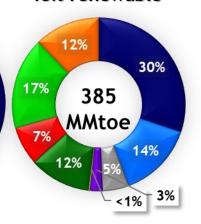




- Natural Gas
- Coal and Coke
- Uranium U308
- Other non-renewable
- Hydraulic and Electricity
- Firewood and Charcoal
- Sugar cane products
- Other Renewables



Mix 2031 48% renewable



Source: EPE (2022)

GHG and CO₂ emissions in Brazil

38%











Land use...

Agriculture and livestock

Energy

Energy

9%





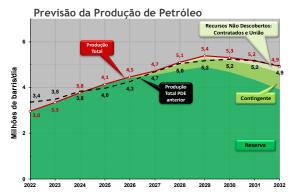
34%

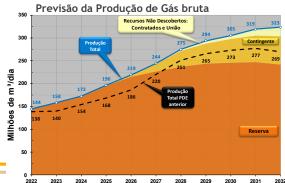
Industrial processes Source: EPE (2023); SIRENE (2023)



Energy in Brazil

Ten Year Horizon







Natural Gas Consumption (2022) Industrial Energy Sector Transportation 27% 12,4% Residential Commercial Public

0.9%

0,1%

Relevant economic aspects of O&G production:

- Evolution of Proved Oil and Natural Gas Reserves: 29 billion barrels and 2 trillion m³ as of 2030.
- Investments in E&P Activities and Oil Surplus: injection of US\$440 489 billion (2023-2032).
- ☐ Oil surplus in Brazil: expectation of 3 MM barrels/day in 2029.

Source: EPE (2023)

2,9%

O&G in the transition

An Adaptation Agenda!



BUSINESS INVESTING TECH POLITICS CNBC TV INVESTING OIL AND GAS 08/10/21

Natural gas prices are skyrocketing around the world. Here's why the U.S. may not suffer as much

PUBLISHED FRI. OCT 8 2021-2:06 PM EDT | UPDATED FRI. OCT 8 2021-3:02 PM ED



S&P Global Commodity Insights

Energy transition needs involvement of oil and gas industry to cut emissions: OPEC sec gen

07/02/23 World needs more oil and gas investments: OPEC sec gen Energy industry has a role to play in energy transition: COP28 president World will consume 30% more energy by 2050: COP28 president

https://www.spglobal.com/commodityinsights/en/market-insights/latest-news/energy-transition/020723-energy-transition-needsinvolvement-of-oil-and-gas-industry-to-cut-emissions-opec-sec-gen

Reducões cumulativas globais de emissões de CO2 do setor de energia por pilar de descarbonização (2021-2050)





https://www.ibp.org.br/personalizado/uploads/2023/06/ccus.pdf

Natural Gas in Brazil

Great possibilities...



03/02/22

Produção de gás natural no Brasil em 2021 atinge recorde após alta de 5%

Boletim da ANP aponta que produção de petróleo caiu 1,18% no mesmo ano

https://www.cnnbrasil.com.br/business/producao-de-gas-natural-no-brasil-em-2021-atinge-recorde-apos-alta-de-5/



NSLETTERS EPBR - POLÍTICA ENERGÉTICA MERCADO DE

17/05/23

Gás para Empregar é oficialmente criado

Resolução do CNPE cria grupo de trabalho do Gás para Empregar; confirma prioridade para química e fertilizantes

https://epbr.com.br/gas-para-empregar-e-oficialmente-criado/



08/07/22

ORIGEM ENERGIA PREVÊ FATURAR MAIS DE R\$ 1 BILHÃO EM 2022, IMPULSIONADA PELO GÁS DO POLO ALAGOAS

https://petronoticias.com.br/origem-energia-preve-faturar-mais-de-r-1-bilhao-em-2022-impulsionada-pelo-gas-do-polo alagoas/



R v PI

CA ENERGÉTICA MERCADO DE GÁS 07/07/22

RJ vê indústria de óleo e gás como vantagem competitiva para hidrogênio e eólicas offshore

Governo estadual aguarda regulamentação federal antes de definir sua própria regulação para H2V e eólicas offshore

https://epbr.com.br/rj-ve-industria-de-oleo-e-gas-como-vantagem-competitiva-parahidrogenio-e-eolicas-offshore/

epbr

18/01/22

bp estuda implantar hub de gás natural em Pecém

Hub de gás com capacidade instalada prevista de cerca de 2,2 GW pode gerar até 5 mil empregos durante sua construção

epbr - 18 de janeiro de 2022 - Atualizado em 7 de março de 2022

https://epbr.com.br/bp-estuda-implantar-hub-de-gas-natural-em-pecem/



Natural Gas in Brazil

And advantages...



06/06/23

Petrobras responde por 25% do total de carbono injetado pela indústria global em 2022, diz estudo

https://valor.globo.com/empresas/noticia/2023/02/23/petrobras-responde-por-25percent-do-total-de-carbono-inietadopela-industria-global-em-2022-diz-estudo.ghtml



Captura de carbono pode render até US\$ 20 bi às empresas brasileiras, aponta estudo

NATURAL GAS & CCUS Benefits of the sector Capture technology: part of the process. Storage sites: proximity. Transportation cost: lower. Infrastructure: material efficiency. Use of manpower.



tornar projetos elegíveis ao mercado de carbono

Natural Gas in Brazil

But challenges too!



Brasil necessita de investimentos em infraestrutura para potencializar mercado de gás natural

País tem reservas para explorar e monetizar, possibilitando a geração de emprego e renda na cadeia de valor do gás natural que é ator importante na transição energética

https://valor.globo.com/conteudo-de-marca/tag/noticia/2023/06/06/brasil-necessita-deinvestimentos-em-infraestrutura-para-potencializar-mercado-de-gas-natural.ghtml



Justiça suspende licenças ambientais do campo de Azulão, da Eneva

Ação questiona competência do Ipaam no licenciamento do projeto

https://epbr.com.br/justica-suspende-licencas-ambientais-do-campo-de-azulao-da-eneva/







10/10/21

Lenha já é mais usada que o gás nas cozinhas brasileiras

Petrobras já reajustou o preço do botijão em 47,53% em 2021; desde o início de 2020, a alta acumulada é de 81,5%

https://www.cnnbrasil.com.br/business/brasileiro-ja-usa-mais-lenha-do-que-gas-na-cozinha/



Projetos de GNL de pequena^{08/06/22} escala e a necessidade de aprimoramento regulatório

Os projetos de distribuição de gás natural liquefeito (GNL) em pequena escala ganham cada vez mais espaço no Brasil e no mundo. Artigo por Felipe Boechem, André Lemos, Pedro Vargas e Stephani Oliveira.

Felipe Boechem - 8 de junho de 2022 Em Colunas e opinião, Mercado de gás

https://epbr.com.br/promissor-gnl-de-pequena-escala-necessidade-deaprimoramento-regulatorio/



Consumo de energia retrata desigualdade no Brasil

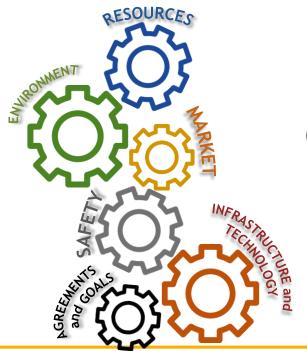
Estudo da EPE mostra que classes altas usam seis vezes mais energia elétrica que pobres. Diferença cresceu a partir de 2015

https://epbr.com.br/consumo-de-energia-retrata-desigualdade-no-brasil/



Knowing, Planning, and Acting

Guiding to the best choices!





☐ Analysis of Brazilian sedimentary basins accompanied by a georeferenced database.







- ☐ Geographical representation of the relative importance of areas for the economic development of the oil & gas sector.
 - Goal: tool for planning.



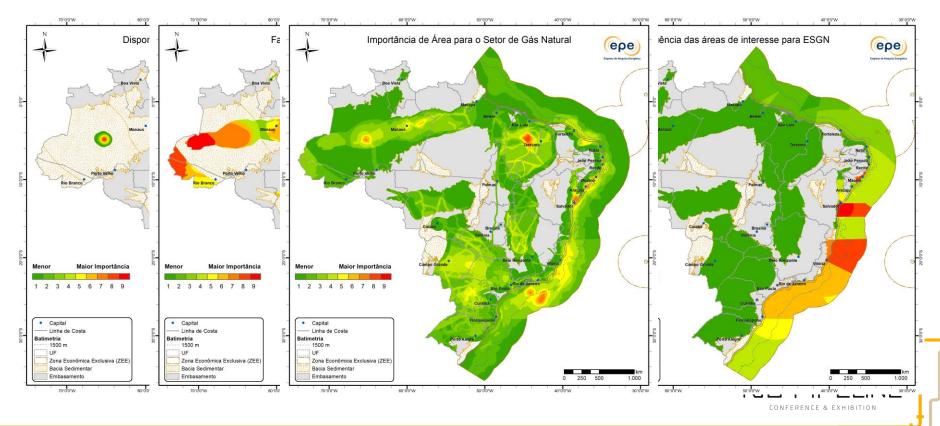
□ 100% by the EPE team.



☐ Published (free!) every 2 years.

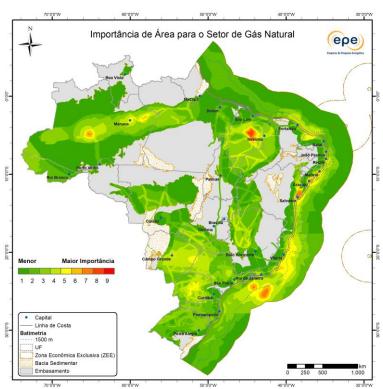


Information of Interest



Importance of Area for the Sector

Final map





Important Remarks



- ☐ Energy planning support tool (public and private)!
 - Stability and security concomitant with the expansion of renewable sources;
 - Income;
 - Technological advances.



- ☐ Offer: Expansion at a competitive price!
 - Reduced levels of GHG emissions (pre-salt)!
 - Blue hydrogen production.



- □ Demand: nationwide!
 - · Domestic and foreign markets!



- ☐ Infrastructure: network expansion + investments!
 - Hubs with alternatives (Electrification, CCUS, Hydrogen, Bioenergy, etc.)



- ☐ Sustainability: integrated vision, dialogue and responsibility.
 - Way for the carbon footprint reduction.

